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P R E F A C E

This is the sixth issue of the Bulletin on Food Statistics. In the previous issues, the Bulletin presented within a brief compass an integrated picture of the production, procurement, imports, distribution, rationing and prices of cereals in India. After the decontrol of foodgrains, procurement, rationing and price control have come to an end and the necessity for publishing these data in the present form is not so great now. It is, therefore, proposed to merge this publication in future with the other publication, 'Food Situation in India' brought out by the Directorate of Economics and Statistics. This is, therefore, the last issue of this publication.

In this issue information has been given for the last three years only; at the end of important tables, however, a summary has been given showing the all-India position for earlier years. Certain tables, e. g., Rationed Population, Size and Composition of Rations, Issue Rates, Incidental Charges from Procurement to Wholesale Issue Stage, etc., which have very little relevance now, have been dropped, while some other tables relating to Inland Rail and River Borne Trade, Purchases made under the Price Support Scheme, etc., have been added.

The detailed work in the preparation of this publication has been done by the Cereals and Pulses Section of the Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Ministry of Food and Agriculture.

New Delhi;
January, 1956

S. R. SEN,
Economic and Statistical Adviser,
Ministry of Food and Agriculture

CORRIGENDA

Sl. No.	Page	State	Table No.	Column	Line/Commodity	As printed	As desired
1.	13	Assam	5	7th	1st line (Rice not in the husk)	1)06	106
2.	13	Madhya Pradesh	5	7th	Rice in the husk	(11,02	'11.204)
3.	16	Rajasthan	5	8th	Wheat	5 371	53,771
4.	20	"	7	Note	7th line	1956	1955
5.	23	Somaliland	9	5th	5th line (Rice)	1	101
6.	24	"	9	Note	2nd line	June	July
7.	28	Gujarat District	12	4th	5th line (Rice)	11- 8- 8	11- 8- 0
8.	30	Madhya Bharat	12 (Contd.)	3rd	14th line (Wheat)	12- 0- 0	13- 0- 0
9.	30	PEPSU	12 (Contd.)	5th	last but one	12-12-0(m)	12-12- 0@
10.	31	Rajasthan	edc	4th	Wheat	3- 0- 0 to 8- 0	13- 0- 0 to 14- 8- 0
11.	32	Vindhya Pradesh	edc	3rd	Maize	8- 0- 0	7- 0- 0
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TABLE No. 1
POPULATION

(Million persons)

States	March 1931	March 1941	March 1951
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Andhra . . . . .	..	..	20·51
Assam (a)	6·43	7·59	9·04
Bihar	32·56	36·53	40·23
Bombay	25·32	29·18	35·96
Madhya Pradesh	17·81	19·63	21·25
Madras	(b)44·66	(b)49·83	35·73
Orissa	12·49	13·77	14·65
Punjab	10·77	12·70	12·64
Uttar Pradesh	49·61	56·53	63·22
West Bengal	17·66	21·84	24·81
Hyderabad	14·44	16·33	18·65
Jammu & Kashmir	3·65	4·02	(c)4·41
Madhya Bharat	6·28	7·17	7·95
Mysore	6·56	7·34	9·85
P. E. P. S. U.	2·91	3·40	3·49
Rajasthan	11·06	13·31	15·29
Saurashtra	3·06	3·56	4·14
Travancore-Cochin	6·30	7·50	9·28
Ajmer	0·51	0·58	0·69
Bhopal	0·73	0·78	0·84
Coorg	0·16	0·17	0·23
Delhi	0·64	0·92	1·74
Himachal Pradesh	0·94	1·06	1·11
Kutch	0·51	0·51	0·57
Manipur	0·45	0·51	0·58
Tripura	0·38	0·51	0·64
Vindhya Pradesh	3·15	3·37	3·57
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	0·03	0·03	0·03
INDIA	279·07	(d)316·67	361·10
Sikkim	0·11	0·12	·14
GRAND TOTAL	279·18	(d)316·79	361·24

(a) Excludes part ' B' Tribal Areas of Assam.

(b) Includes figures for Andhra.

(c) No census was conducted in Jammu and Kashmir in 1951. The figure for the State for the year represents the estimate framed by the Registrar General's Office, Ministry of Home Affairs.

(d) Excludes 2 millions as the estimated allowance for inflation of returns in West Bengal and Punjab *vide* census of India 1951, Vol. I, Page 181.

TABLE No. 2
POPULATION OF CITIES

(Thousand persons)

States	Cities	Population	
		1941	1951
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Andhra	1. Vijayavada	86	161
	2. Guntur	84	125
	3. Visakhapatnam	70	108
	4. Rajahmundry	75	105
	TOTAL	315	499
Bihar	1. Patna	196	283
	2. Jamshedpur	165	218
	3. Gaya	105	134
	4. Bhagalpur	93	115
	5. Ranchi	63	107
	TOTAL	622	857
Bombay	1. Bombay	1,695	2,839
	2. Ahmedabad	595	788
	3. Poona	345	481
	4. Sholapur	213	277
	5. Surat	171	223
	6. Baroda	153	211
	7. Kolhapur	93	137
	8. Hubli	96	130
	TOTAL	3,361	5,086
Madhya Pradesh	1. Nagpur	302	449
	2. Jabalpur	178	204
	TOTAL	480	653
Madras	1. Madras	777	1,416
	2. Madurai	239	362
	3. Tiruchirapalli	186	219
	4. Salem	130	202
	5. Coimbatore	130	198
	6. Kozhikode	126	159
	7. Mangalore	81	117
	8. Vellore	72	106
	9. Tanjore	69	101
	TOTAL	1,810	2,880
Orissa	1. Cuttack	74	103
Punjab	1. Amritsar	391	326
	2. Jullundur	111	169
	3. Ludhiana	112	154
	TOTAL	614	649

TABLE No. 2—*contd.*

(Thousand persons)

States	Cities	Population	
		1941	1951
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Uttar Pradesh	1. Kanpur	487	636
	2. Lucknow	387	445
	3. Agra	284	334
	4. Banaras	263	342
	5. Allahabad	261	312
	6. Meerut	169	158
	7. Bareilly	193	195
	8. Moradabad	142	154
	9. Saharanpur	108	143
	10. Dehra Dun	78	116
	11. Aligarh	113	142
	12. Rampur	89	134
	13. Gorakhpur	99	124
	14. Jhansi	103	106
	TOTAL	2,776	3,341
West Bengal	1. Calcutta	2,109	2,549
	2. Howrah	379	434
	3. Tollyganj	59	150
	4. Bhatpara	117	135
	5. Kharagpur	87	130
	6. Garden Reach	85	109
	7. South Suburban (Behala)	63	104
	TOTAL	2,899	3,611
Hyderabad	1. Hyderabad	739	1,086
	2. Warrangal	93	133
	TOTAL	832	1,219
Madhya Bharat	1. Indore	204	311
	2. Gwalior	182	242
	3. Ujjain	81	130
	TOTAL	467	683
Mysore	1. Bangalore	407	779
	2. Mysore	151	244
	3. Kolar Gold Fields	134	159
	TOTAL	692	1,182
Rajasthan	1. Jaipur	176	291
	2. Jodhpur	127	181
	3. Bikaner	127	117
	TOTAL	430	589

TABLE No. 2—*concid.*

(Thousand persons)

States	Cities	Population	
		1941	1951
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Saurashtra	1. Bhavnagar	103	138
	2. Rajkot	66	132
	3. Jamnagar	72	104
	TOTAL	241	374
Travancore-Cochin	1. Trivandrum	128	187
	2. Alleppey	56	116
	TOTAL	184	303
Ajmer	1. Ajmer	147	197
Bhopal	1. Bhopal	75	102
Delhi	1. Delhi	522	915
	2. New Delhi	94	276
	TOTAL	616	1,191
INDIA (73 Cities)		16,635	23,519

NOTE.—Cities included in the above table are those with a population of 100,000 and over in 1951.

TABLE No. 3
PRODUCTION, PROCUREMENT AND NET IMPORTS OF CEREALS

(Thousand tons)

States/ Cereals	1953			1954			1955*		
	Production	Procurement	Net Imports	Production	Procurement	Net Imports**	Production	Procurement	Net Imports**
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Andhra									
Rice . . .	1,783	109	-91(d)	2,453	232	-152	2,663	..	..
Wheat . . .	1	..	15	1	..	..	1	..	..
Others . . .	1,487	..	13	1,804	..	..	1,741	..	..
TOTAL . . .	3,271	109	-63	4,268	232	-152	4,405	..	..
Assam									
Rice . . .	1,654	143	-11	1,646	93	..	1,674	..	1
Wheat . . .	2	..	18	2	..	6	2	..	..
Others . . .	11	..	..	11	..	..	11	..	..
TOTAL . . .	1,667	143	7	1,659	93	6	1,687	..	1
Bihar									
Rice . . .	3,440	24	5	4,183	19	3	2,546	..	33
Wheat . . .	369	..	106	392	..	15	304	..	13
Others . . .	936	..	2	659	..	..	668	..	..
TOTAL . . .	4,745	24	113	5,234	19	18	3,518	..	46
Bombay									
Rice . . .	960	207	117	1,301	110	51	1,287	..	..
Whea . . .	254	59	423	358	..	19	368	..	..
Others . . .	2,098	12	163	3,301	..	11	3,862	..	..
TOTAL . . .	3,312	278	703	4,960	110	81	5,517	..	..
Madhya Pradesh									
Rice . . .	2,613	284	-240	2,697	147	-64	2,583	..	..
Wheat . . .	565	8	30	596	..	..	728	..	..
Others . . .	1,478	90	-112	1,757	..	-4	1,674	..	..
TOTAL . . .	4,656	382	-322	5,050	147	-68	4,985	..	..
Madras									
Rice . . .	2,187	72	231(e)	3,067	70	133	3,096	..	..
Wheat . . .	(a)	..	85	1	..	..	1	..	..
Others . . .	1,370	..	89	2,129	..	3	2,073	..	..
TOTAL . . .	3,557	72	405	5,197	70	136	5,170	..	..
Orissa									
Rice . . .	2,218	308	-264	2,263	258	-177	2,181	..	42
Wheat . . .	3	..	6	3	..	..	3	..	4
Others . . .	96	..	..	89	..	..	89	..	..
TOTAL . . .	2,317	308	-258	2,355	258	-177	2,273	..	46
Punjab									
Rice . . .	221	105(b)	-94	237	51	-42	220	..	..
Wheat . . .	1,306	30	-38	1,299	..	-4	1,519	..	12(g)
Others . . .	1,097	1	-9	1,048	..	-2	740	..	..
TOTAL . . .	2,624	136	-141	2,584	51	-48	2,479	..	12

TABLE No. 3—*contd.*

(Thousand tons)

States/Cereals	1953			1954			1955*		
	Production	Procurement	Net Imports	Production	Procurement	Net Imports**	Production	Procurement	Net Imports**
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Uttar Pradesh									
Rice . . .	1,852	57	—47	2,255	1	—17	2,127	..	2
Wheat . . .	2,824	..	65	3,106	..	..	3,259	..	8(g)
Others . . .	4,268	10	—23	3,922	1	..	4,445	..	5(g)
TOTAL . . .	8,944	67	—5	9,283	2	—17	9,831	..	15
West Bengal									
Rice . . .	3,950	230	186	5,225	302	43	3,757	..	1
Wheat . . .	35	..	381	38	..	3	45	..	1
Others . . .	71	..	..	83	..	..	75	..	..
TOTAL . . .	4,056	230	567	5,346	302	46	3,877	..	2
Hyderabad									
Rice . . .	332	31	22	656	37	..	582	..	..
Wheat . . .	55	..	..	69	..	3	108	..	..
Others . . .	2,206	38	—34	1,877	..	..	2,182	..	..
TOTAL . . .	2,593	69	—12	2,602	37	3	2,872	..	..
Jammu & Kashmir									
Rice . . .	205	2	17	182	10	26	182	15	37(f)
Wheat . . .	98	..	6	62	..	7	62	..	11(f)
Others . . .	144	..	..	199	..	3	199	..	1(f)
TOTAL . . .	447	2(c)	23(c)	443	10	36	443	15	49
Madhya Bharat									
Rice . . .	39	..	..	58	..	..	54	..	..
Wheat . . .	256	29	20	295	..	..	361	..	..
Others . . .	680	7	—2	812	24	—2	834	..	..
TOTAL . . .	975	36	18	1,165	24	—2	1,249	..	..
Mysore									
Rice . . .	297	61	—1	398	15	—3	371	..	..
Wheat . . .	1	..	27	1	..	..	1	..	..
Others . . .	496	..	64	902	..	..	827	..	..
TOTAL . . .	794	61	90	1,301	15	—3	1,199	..	..
PEPSU									
Rice . . .	11	8	—4	19	..	..	16	..	..
Wheat . . .	404	69(h)	—50	436	..	—20	408	..	2
Others . . .	312	2	—2	347	..	..	229	..	..
TOTAL . . .	727	79	—56	802	..	—20	653	..	2
Rajasthan									
Rice . . .	45	..	1	80	..	..	71	..	..
Wheat . . .	769	14	3	654	..	..	757	..	..
Others . . .	1,706	3	—2	2,666	..	—4	1,933	..	..
TOTAL . . .	2,520	17	2	3,400	..	—4	2,761	..	..

TABLE No. 3—*contd.*

(Thousand tons)

States/Cereals	1953			1954			1955*		
	Production	Procurement	Net Imports	Production	Procurement	Net Imports**	Production	Procurement	Net Imports**
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Saurashtra									
Rice . . .	21	..	—3	31	..	..	27	..	..
Wheat . . .	62	..	—13	76	..	..	84	..	..
Others . . .	226	..	—8	291	..	..	237	..	..
TOTAL . .	309	..	—24	398	..	..	348	..	..
Travancore-Cochin									
Rice . . .	236	27	340	472	11	290	273	..	30(h)
Wheat . . .	(a)	..	26	(a)	..	..	(a)	..	..
Others . . .	6	..	..	6	..	..	6	..	..
TOTAL . .	242	27	366	478	11	290	279	..	30
Ajmer									
Rice . . .	(a)	..	1	(a)	..	..	(a)	..	..
Wheat . . .	17	..	..	15	..	..	16	..	..
Others . . .	41	..	—4	60	..	..	58	..	..
TOTAL . .	58	..	—3	75	..	..	74	..	..
Bhopal									
Rice . . .	5	..	..	4	..	..	6	..	..
Wheat . . .	103	..	2	138	..	..	147	..	..
Others . . .	81	1	—1	93	..	..	54	..	..
TOTAL . .	189	1	1	235	..	..	207	..	..
Coorg									
Rice . . .	57	11	—7	73	15	—12	66	..	..
Others . . .	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..
TOTAL . .	58	11	—7	74	15	—12	67	..	..
Delhi									
Rice . . .	(a)	..	6	(a)	..	..	(a)	..	..
Wheat . . .	26	..	141	28	..	28	28	..	..
Others . . .	12	..	..	27	..	..	11	..	..
TOTAL . .	38	..	147	55	..	28	39	..	..
Himachal Pradesh									
Rice . . .	22	..	..	29	..	..	36	..	..
Wheat . . .	37	..	4	91	..	1	105	..	..
Others . . .	96	..	..	94	..	..	101	..	..
TOTAL . .	155	..	4	214	..	1	242	..	..
Kutch									
Rice . . .	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wheat . . .	11	..	..	13	..	..	12	..	..
Others . . .	39	..	4	45	..	..	65	..	..
TOTAL . .	50	..	7	58	..	..	77	..	..

TABLE No. 3—*contd.*

(Thousand tons)

States/Cereals	1953			1954			1955*		
	Production	Procurement	Net Imports	Production	Procurement	Net Imports**	Production	Procurement	Net Imports*
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Manipur									
Rice . . .	71	1	1	66	..	..	66	..	..
Wheat . . .	(a)	..	..	(a)	..	..	(a)	..	..
TOTAL . .	71	1	1	66	..	..	66	..	..
Tripura									
Rice . . .	137	4	..	136	5	..	147	..	..
Wheat . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL . .	137	4	..	136	5	..	147	..	..
Vindhya Pradesh									
Rice . . .	179	4	—3	226	6	—3	176	..	..
Wheat . . .	184	..	..	216	..	..	220	..	..
Others . . .	345	..	..	364	..	..	464	..	..
TOTAL . .	708	4	—3	828	6	—3	860	..	..
Andaman & Nicobar Islands									
Rice . . .	2	..	1	2	..	1	2	..	..
Wheat . . .	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	1
TOTAL . .	2	..	2	2	..	2	2	..	1
Defence, Collieries, etc.									
Rice . . .	..	..	43	..	..	43	..	..	24
Wheat . . .	..	..	84	..	..	62	..	..	4
Others . . .	..	..	9	..	..	2	..	..	..
TOTAL . .	..	..	136	..	..	107	..	..	28
GRAND TOTAL									
Rice . . .	22,537	1,688	974 —765	27,769	1,382	590 —470	24,209	15	170
Wheat . . .	7,382	209	1,443 —101	7,890	..	145 —24	8,539	..	56
Others . . .	19,303	164	344 —197	22,609	25	19 —12	22,579	..	6
TOTAL . .	49,222	2,061	2,761 —1,063	58,268	1,407	754 —506	55,327	15	232

TABLE No. 3—*contd.**All-India Summary*

(Thousand tons)

Year	Cereals	Production	Procurement	Net imports
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1946	Rice	19,892	2,959	678
	Wheat	6,134	494	1,616
	Others	15,873	538	582
	TOTAL	41,899	3,991	2,876
1947	Rice	21,669	3,146	692
	Wheat	4,971	315	840
	Others	15,904	618	837
	TOTAL	42,544	4,079	2,369
1948	Rice	21,247	2,367	851
	Wheat	5,570	60	1,270
	Others	16,924	223	631
	TOTAL	43,741	2,650	2,752
1949	Rice	22,597	3,074	739
	Wheat	5,650	557	2,150
	Others	15,067	747	713
	TOTAL	43,314	4,378	3,602
1950	Rice	23,170	2,707	342
	Wheat	6,290	1,115	1,412
	Others	16,558	795	331
	TOTAL	46,018	4,617	2,085
1951	Rice	20,251	2,376	756
	Wheat	6,360	787	2,966
	Others	15,133	603	957
	TOTAL	41,744	3,766	4,679
1952	Rice	20,964	1,987	660
	Wheat	6,085	780	2,170
	Others	15,839	655	639
	TOTAL	42,888	3,422	3,469

TABLE No. 3 —*contd.*

(Thousand tons)

Year	Cereals	Production	Procurement	Net imports
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1953	Rice	22,537	1,688	209
	Wheat	7,382	209	1,342
	Others	19,303	164	147
	TOTAL	49,222	2,061	1,698
1954	Rice	27,769	1,382	120
	Wheat	7,890	..	121
	Others	22,609	25	7
	TOTAL	58,268	1,407	248
1955	Rice	24,209	15	170
	Wheat	8,539	..	56
	Others	22,579	..	6
	TOTAL	55,327	15	232

* Figures for 1955 are provisional and subject to revision.

** Excludes quantities taken over from the State Governments towards Central Reserve.

(a) Less than 500 tons.

(b) Excludes quantity procured but lying with agents and mills.

(c) For Jammu only.

(d) Includes estimated supplies made by the surplus districts of Andhra to Madras before 1-10-53.

(e) Includes estimated quantities received from the surplus districts of Andhra before 1-10-53.

(f) Includes quantities purchased by the State Government direct from outside the State.

(g) Includes releases out of purchases made within the State under Price Support Scheme on Central Government Account.

(h) Represents Pakistan rice.

NOTES.—1. Production figures refer to the agricultural year, July-June, for example, the production shown under 1953 relates to the agricultural year 1952-53.

2. Figures of production in respect of certain States affected by merger etc. are not strictly comparable with those of earlier years due to the coverage for these years being different from that for previous years.

3. "Others" include Jowar, Bajra, Maize, Ragi, Barley and Small Millets. Gram is not included in the figures in this table.

4. Local procurement was suspended in some States during 1952; in Madras for all cereals from 7th June, in U.P. for all cereals other than rice from 1st July, in Mysore for millets, in Madhya Bharat for rice and millets and in Saurashtra for all the kharif cereals from November, 1952. During 1953, monopoly procurement of rice was replaced by levy system in West Bengal from 1st January; the levy system was given up from 14th October and purchases were made on a voluntary basis thereafter. In Andhra, the levy system of procurement was given up in mid-December and purchases were made on a voluntary basis at village site at prices fixed by the Government. In Uttar Pradesh procurement of rice was given up in December 1953, though collection of the quantity procured earlier continued thereafter. Procurement of wheat and coarse grains was given up after the decontrol of these cereals in November. Small quantities of coarse grains were, however, procured during 1954 from the eastern districts of U.P. Some quantity of coarse grains was also procured by Madhya Bharat in 1954. Procurement of rice was resumed in surplus districts of Madras in 1953. In Assam, Bombay, Punjab and Travancore-Cochin procurement of rice was stopped from 14th March 1954, 21st March 1954, 20th February 1954, and 7th April 1954 respectively, and in other States procurement of rice was stopped completely from 10th July, 1954 consequent upon complete decontrol of rice from that date.

II

TABLE No. 3—*concl.*

5. The figures with minus sign under the column "Net Imports" represent net exports from the State concerned to deficit areas.

6. In the Grand Total figures under the column "Net Imports" are given in two rows; the first shows the total supplies out of both the imported cereals and internal surpluses; the second row with minus sign gives separately the supplies out of internal surpluses already included in the first row.

7. "Net Imports" in the summary table represent net supplies received by the States.

8. Procurement figures in 1955 exclude purchases of foodgrains on Government account which are given in table No. 7.

9. The figures under the column "net imports" for 1954 and 1955 include only supplies from the Government of India to the State Governments and from one State to another on Government account. The removal of inter-State restrictions on movement of cereals started with coarse grains on 1st January, 1954.

TABLE No. 4

DETAILS OF ALL-INDIA PRODUCTION OF CEREALS AND GRAM

(Thousand tons)

Cereals	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955*
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Rice . . .	19,892	21,669	21,247	22,597	23,170	20,251	20,964	22,537	27,769	24,209
Jowar . . .	5,539	5,295	5,971	5,022	5,777	5,408	5,981	7,243	7,954	9,092
Bajra . . .	2,855	2,716	2,813	2,171	2,790	2,554	2,309	3,142	4,475	3,555
Maize . . .	2,383	2,349	2,431	2,072	2,014	1,702	2,043	2,825	2,991	2,944
Ragi . . .	1,229	1,480	1,455	1,465	1,500	1,407	1,291	1,316	1,846	1,778
Small Millets .	1,614	1,614	1,614	2,131	2,242	1,722	1,885	1,895	2,438	2,424
TOTAL KHARIF CEREALS .	33,512	35,123	35,531	35,458	37,513	33,044	34,473	38,958	47,473	44,002
Wheat . . .	6,134	4,971	5,570	5,650	6,290	6,360	6,085	7,382	7,890	8,539
Barley . . .	2,253	2,450	2,640	2,206	2,215	2,340	2,330	2,882	2,905	2,786
TOTAL RARI CEREALS . . .	8,387	7,421	8,210	7,856	8,505	8,700	8,415	10,264	10,795	11,325
TOTAL CEREALS	41,899	42,544	43,741	43,314	46,018	41,744	42,888	49,222	58,268	55,327
Gram . . .	3,837	3,599	4,503	4,535	3,667	3,593	3,334	4,142	4,756	5,125
TOTAL CEREALS AND GRAM .	45,736	46,143	48,244	47,849	49,685	45,337	46,222	53,364	63,024	60,452

* Provisional.

NOTE.—See Footnotes No. 1 and 2 to Table No. 3.

TABLE No. 5
INTER-STATE MOVEMENT OF FOODGRAINS BY RAIL AND RIVER

(In tons)

State	Grain	1953-1954*			1954-55*		
		Import	Export	Net import(+) or Net Export(-)	Import	Export	Net Import (+) or Net Export (-)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Assam**	Rice (not in the husk)	598 (319)	9,118 (305)	-8,520 + (114)	3,836 (300)	1,06 (270)	+3,730 + (30)
	Rice (in the husk)	479	308	+ 171	451	404	+ 47
	Wheat	213	92	+ 121	1,823	67	+ 1,756
	Jowar	7	..	+ 7	21	..	+ 21
	Bajra	1	1	..	2	..	+ 2
	Maize	31	1,612	-1,581	..	46	-46
	TOTAL	1,169	11,028	-9,859	5,982	489	+ 5,493
Bihar **	Rice (not in the husk)	21,614 (1,047)	5,727 (1,007)	+ 15,887 + (40)	74,454 (3,986)	14,626 (11,630)	+ 59,828 - (7,644)
	Rice (in the husk)	1,570	1,510	+ 60	5,978	17,446	+ 11,466
	Wheat	107,337	5,742	+ 101,595	32,824	4,254	+ 28,570
	Jowar	1,165	434	+ 731	1,809	413	+ 1,396
	Bajra	326	54	+ 272	431	241	+ 190
	Maize	9,322	533	+ 8,789	19,186	526	+ 18,660
	TOTAL	140,811	13,497	+ 127,314	132,690	31,690	+ 101,000
Bombay	Rice (not in the husk)	26,586 (110)	18,480 (194)	+ 8,106 - (84)	142,385 (1,529)	9,217 (954)	+ 133,168 + (575)
	Rice (in the husk)	166	291	- 125	2,293	1,431	+ 862
	Wheat	158,207	58,230	+ 99,977	69,965	45,444	+ 24,521
	Jowar	118,008	3,484	+ 114,524	118,178	10,762	+ 107,416
	Bajra	21,709	3,193	+ 18,516	70,385	3,289	+ 67,096
	Maize	38,641	1,685	+ 36,956	20,433	4,524	+ 15,909
	TOTAL	363,251	85,266	+ 277,985	422,875	74,190	+ 348,685
Bombay Port	Rice (not in the husk)	149,588 (1)	12,260 (54)	+ 137,328 (53)	121,854 (269)	55,260 (14)	+ 66,598 + (255)
	Rice (in the husk)	1	81	- 80	404	21	+ 383
	Wheat	68,771	308,167	- 239,396	69,629	9,898	+ 59,731
	Jowar	35,803	34,422	+ 1,381	41,344	8,329	+ 33,015
	Bajra	25,432	1,646	+ 23,786	22,162	562	+ 21,600
	Maize	600	32,792	- 32,192	1,692	185	+ 1,507
	TOTAL	280,195	389,341	- 109,146	256,954	74,248	+ 182,706
Madhya Pradesh	Rice (not in the husk)	688 (53)	151,423 (109)	-150,735 - (56)	7,181 (814)	155,370 (27,024)	-148,189 - (10,210)
	Rice (in the husk)	80	164	- 84	1,220	16,535	- 15,315
	Wheat	12,186	2,041	+ 10,145	6,628	22,202	- 15,574
	Jowar	375	124,947	- 124,572	780	80,619	- 79,839
	Bajra	547	3,047	- 2,500	135	3,630	- 3,495
	Maize	114	2,375	- 2,261	137	1,557	- 1,420
	TOTAL	13,963	283,942	- 269,979	15,675	274,402	- 258,727

TABLE No. 5—contd.

State	Grain	1953-1954*			1954-55*		
		Import	Export	Net Import(+) or Net Export(—)	Import	Export	Net Import(+) or Net Export(—)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Madras	Rice (not in the husk)	177,815 (4,734)	255,896 23,819	—78,081 (—19,085)	144,240 (19,723)	429,443 (22,929)	—285,203 (—3,206)
	Rice (in the husk)	7,101	35,729	—28,628	29,585	34,394	—4,809
	Wheat	102,293	54,371	+47,922	10,321	11,935	—1,614
	Jowar	84,959	1,230	+83,729	32,945	1,738	+31,207
	Bajra	240	218	+22	169	208	—39
	Maize	1	148	—147	13	32	—19
	TOTAL	370,042	335,682	+34,360	207,411	466,285	—258,874
Madras chief Port.	Rice (not in the husk)	154,495 (10,116)	17,788 (45)	+136,707 (+10,071)	96,323 (8,134)	46,886 (3,192)	+49,437 (+4,942)
	Rice (in the husk)	15,174	67	+15,107	12,201	4,788	+7,413
	Wheat	22,669	112,455	—89,786	3,385	4,979	—1,594
	Jowar	1,117	51,457	—50,340	2,558	1,300	+1,258
	Bajra	413	5	+408	114	.	+114
	Maize	68	1	+67	..	..	..
	TOTAL	188,878	181,751	+7,127	110,514	56,357	+54,157
Madras Ports	Rice (not in the husk)	207,274 (13,954)	123,038 (3,119)	+144,246 (+10,835)	284,645 (12,997)	125,460 (2,326)	+159,185 (+10,671)
	Rice (in the husk)	20,932	4,679	+16,253	10,496	3,480	+16,007
	Wheat	9,203	79,150	—69,947	2,161	27,256	—25,095
	Jowar	2,416	14,200	—11,784	503	199	+304
	Bajra	..	..	..	1	3	—2
	Maize	..	..	..	2	..	+2
	TOTAL	292,847	219,497	+73,350	300,309	155,244	+145,065
Orissa	Rice (not in the husk)	232 (22)	197,835 (26,750)	—197,603 (—26,728)	2,855 (532)	127,952 (64,410)	—125,097 (—63,878)
	Rice (in the husk)	33	40,125	—40,092	798	96,614	—95,816
	Wheat	7,619	36	+7,583	8,065	43	+8,022
	Jowar	..	555	—555	11	987	—976
	Bajra	2	2	..	124	44	+80
	Maize	..	12	—12	1	11	—10
	TOTAL	7,875	225,190	—217,315	11,588	193,447	—181,859
Punjab	Rice (not in the husk)	342 (1)	54,786 (1,029)	—59,444 (—1,028)	6,206 (60)	31,789 (950)	—25,583 (—890)
	Rice (in the husk)	1	1,544	—1,543	90	1,426	—1,336
	Wheat	7,835	53,182	—45,347	2,429	79,683	—77,154
	Jowar	442	6,512	—6,070	3,190	5,026	—1,836
	Bajra	204	16,956	—16,752	16,087	16,478	—391
	Maize	15,327	1,384	+13,943	46,125	1,728	+44,397
	TOTAL	24,151	138,849	—114,698	74,197	135,654	—61,457

TABLE No. 5—*concl'd.*

(In tons)

State	Grain	1953-1954*			1954-55*		
		Import	Export	Net Import(+) or Net Export(-)	Import	Export	Net Import(+) or Net Export(-)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
U.P.**	Rice (not in the husk)	2,096 (506)	39,741 (1,467)	-37,645 (-961)	79,015 (1,404)	62,060 (2,902)	+16,955 (-1,698)
	Rice (in the husk)	759	2,201	-1,442	1,807	4,353	-2,546
	Wheat	147,805	33,125	+114,680	3,578	113,982	-110,404
	Jowar	5,752	1,957	+3,795	7,491	14,263	-6,772
	Bajra	3,030	11,289	-8,259	3,088	66,235	-63,147
	Maize	6,649	5,477	+1,172	3,283	27,937	-24,654
	TOTAL	165,838	93,056	+72,782	97,659	287,379	-189,720
West Bengal**	Rice (not in the husk)	46,238 (4,365)	-78,453 (97,110)	-32,215 (-92,745)	32,501 (43,054)	138,864 (63,387)	-106,363 (-20,333)
	Rice (in the husk)	6,544	145,665	-139,121	64,581	95,080	-30,499
	Wheat	91,378	3,148	+88,230	34,233	3,199	+31,034
	Jowar	110	62	+48	150	87	+63
	Bajra	3	461	-458	46	166	-120
	Maize	437	671	-234	302	313	-11
	TOTAL	142,531	179,905	-37,374	112,286	205,016	-95,730
Calcutta**	Rice (not in the husk)	155,964 (116,135)	34,231 (3,604)	+121,733 (+112,531)	145,999 (77,836)	70,611 (1,730)	+75,388 (+16,106)
	Rice (in the husk)	174,203	5,406	+168,797	116,754	2,595	+114,159
	Wheat	8,852	260,293	-251,441	125,934	53,621	+72,313
	Jowar	243	151	+92	359	87	+272
	Bajra	713	..	+713	442	439	+3
	Maize	1,006	7,286	-6,280	959	456	+503
	TOTAL	282,913	305,565	-22,652	351,521	126,144	+224,585
Hyderabad	Rice (not in the husk)	9,936 (7,155)	711 (19)	+9,225 (+7,136)	55,390 (17,550)	25,723 (3,052)	+29,667 (+14,498)
	Rice (in the husk)	10,733	28	+10,705	26,325	4,577	+21,748
	Wheat	84,443	6,022	+78,421	9,099	33,571	-24,472
	Jowar	5,772	26,175	-20,403	37,169	989	+36,180
	Bajra	45	370	-325	6	688	-682
	Maize	..	155	-155	76	189	-113
	TOTAL	107,351	33,452	+73,899	119,290	64,212	+55,078
Madhya Bharat	Rice (not in the husk)	885 (28)	3,483 (519)	-2,598 (-491)	18,983 (110)	4,810 (658)	+14,173 (-548)
	Rice (in the husk)	42	779	-737	164	988	-824
	Wheat	25,617	9,679	+15,938	9,381	31,840	-22,259
	Jowar	5,500	19,123	-13,563	873	70,911	-70,038
	Bajra	107	1,145	-1,038	64	7,676	-7,612
	Maize	1,114	3,796	-2,682	111	19,939	-19,828
	TOTAL	33,311	37,745	-4,434	29,722	135,834	-106,112

TABLE No. 5—concl.

(In tons)

State	Grain	1953-54*			1954-55*		
		Import	Export	Net Import(+) or Net Export(—)	Import	Export	Net Import(+) or Net Export(—)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Mysore	Rice (not in the husk)	4,804 (42)	18,405 (15)	—13,601 + (27)	46,745 (750)	3,652 (382)	+ 43,093 + (368)
	Rice (in the husk)	63	22	+ 41	1,125	572	+ 553
	Wheat	16,875	16	+ 16,859	21,252	306	+ 20,946
	Jowar	48,808	222	+ 48,586	4,599	3,301	+ 1,298
	Bajra	2	306	—304	4	171	—167
	Maize	..	..	..	63	..	+ 63
	TOTAL	70,531	18,964	1,51,567	73,413	7,812	+ 65,601
Rajasthan	Rice (not in the husk)	1,877 (476)	829 (55)	+ 1,048 + (421)	16,940 (974)	1,527 (74)	+ 15,413 + (900)
	Rice (in the husk)	714	82	+ 632	1,460	110	+ 1,350
	Wheat	16,536	10,498	+ 6,038	991	54,762	—53,7
	Jowar	321	25,844	—25,523	437	55,291	—54,854
	Bajra	348	13,809	—13,461	7,750	73,754	—16,004
	Maize	185	15,663	—15,478	318	41,532	—41,214
	TOTAL	19,743	66,698	—46,955	27,410	176,940	—149,530
Delhi	Rice (not in the husk)	6,274 (65)	293 (9)	+ 5,981 + (50)	27,401 (62)	3,737 (11)	+ 23,664 + (61)
	Rice (in the husk)	98	13	+ 85	92	3	+ 89
	Wheat	109,557	1,394	+ 108,163	93,373	8,509	+ 84,864
	Jowar	123	206	—83	2,133	248	+ 1,885
	Bajra	392	1,012	—620	3,594	977	+ 2,617
	Maize	1,930	1,825	+ 105	8,865	2,590	+ 6,275
	TOTAL	118,341	4,739	+ 113,602	135,428	16,062	+ 119,366
Others	Rice (not in the husk)	181	..	+ 181	138	..	+ 138
	Rice (in the husk)	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Wheat	245	..	+ 245	180	..	+ 180
	Jowar	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Bajra	..	..	..	..	45	—45
	Maize	..	..	..	..	..	..
	TOTAL	426	..	+ 426	318	45	+ 273
GRAND TOTAL		2,624,167	2,624,167	0	2,483,250	2,483,250	0

* Relates to financial year—April to March. The figures are provisional.

** Figures for 1954-55 are incomplete and subject to revision for want of returns from the North Eastern Railway for the period July, 1954 to March, 1955.

NOTE.—The figures in brackets indicate rice equivalent of paddy (rice in the husk). These figures have been taken into account in arriving at the total movement (Imports/Exports) of all cereals for a particular State.

TABLE No. 6

FOOD BALANCE SHEET

(In thousand tons)

States	1953				1954				1955*						
	Closing Stocks of 1952 and Opening Stocks of 1953	Procurement	Imports (+) or Exports (-)	Offtake from Govt. stocks	Closing Stocks of 1953 and Opening Stocks of 1954	Procurement	Imports (+) or Exports (-)	Taken over by Govt. of India	Offtake from Govt. Godowns	Closing Stocks of 1954 and Opening Stocks of 1955	Procurement	Imports	Taken over by Govt. of India	Offtake from Govt. Godowns	Closing Stocks of 1955 and Opening Stocks of 1956
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Andhra	40	109	(+) 28 (-) 91(e)	62	24	232	(-) 152	41	11	52	..	..	52	..	..
Assam	13	143	(+) 18 (-) 11	153	10	93	(+) 6	..	84	25	..	1	11	3	12
Bihar	62	24	(+) 113	160	39	19	(+) 18	..	63	13	..	46	..	43	16
Bombay	271	278	(+) 703	1,033	219	110	(-) 81	88	263	59	..	..	47	12	..
Madhya Pradesh	124	382	(+) 30 (-) 352	124	60	147	(-) 68	48	49	42	..	..	31	2	9
Madras	117(e)	72	(+) 405(a)	532	62	70	(-) 136	40	148	80	..	..	79	1	..
Orissa	42	308	(+) 6 (-) 264	30	62	258	(-) 177	60	23	60	..	46	1	90	15
Punjab	157	136 (b)	(-) 141	91	61(b)	51	(-) 48	5	53	6	..	12(o)	2	16(f)	..
Uttar Pradesh	246	67	(+) 65 (-) 70	217	91	2	(-) 17	3	56	17	..	15(o)	..	27(f)	5
West Bengal	58	230	(+) 567	797	58	302	(-) 46	1	210	195	..	2	77	113(f)	7
Hyderabad	80	69	(+) 22 (-) 34	97	40	37	(+) 3	..	12	68	..	..	24	..	44
Jammu & Kashmir	7	2	(+) 23	28	30(p)	10	(+) 36	..	52	24	15	49(j)	..	66	22

TABLE No. 6

FOOD BALANCE SHEET

States	1953					1954					1955*					(In thousand tons)	
	Closing Stocks of 1952 and Opening Stocks of 1953	Procurement	Imports or Exports (+) or Exports (-)	Offtake from Govt. stocks	Closing Stocks of 1953 and Opening Stocks of 1954	Procurement	Imports or Exports (-)	Offtake from Govt. stocks	Imports or Exports (-)	Offtake from Govt. stocks	Closing Stocks of 1954 and Opening Stocks of 1955	Procurement	Imports or Exports (-)	Offtake from Govt. stocks	Taken over by Govt. of India	Off-Closing Stocks from 1955 Govt. Open- downs Stocks of 1956	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)		
Madhya Bharat	32	36 (+)	20	74	12	24 (-)	2	6	8(f)	20	..	..	..	17(f)	3		
Mysore	51	61 (+)	91	161	41	15 (-)	3	4	29	20	..	..	..	17	3		
PEPSU	22	79(b) (-)	56	14	31 (b)	..	(-) 20	3	8	..	..	2	..	2	..		
Rajasthan	49	17 (+)	4	30	38	..	(-) 4	8	16 (f)	10	..	..	..	1	9 (f)	..	
Saurashtra	34	..	24	8	2	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	..		
Travancore-Cochin	44	27 (+)	366	406	31	11 (-)	290	3	253	76	..	30	68	8	30		
Ajmer	16	..	1	8	5	..	..	2	2	1	..	..	..	1	..		
Coorg	..	11 (-)	7	3	1	15 (-)	12	2	1	1	..	..	..	1	..		
Delhi	26	..	147	154	19	..	28	1	46	..	..	..	..	..	..
Himachal Pradesh	..	..	4	4	..	..	(-) 1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kutch	6	..	7	7	6	..	..	2	1	3	..	..	..	1	2 (f)	..	
Vindhya Pradesh	2	4 (-)	3	3	..	6	(-) 3	..	2	1	..	..	..	1	..		
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	..	..	2	2	..	..	(-) 2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others	8(d)	6	139	144	8 (d)	5	(-) 107	..	110	10	..	28	..	33 (f)	5		
TOTAL	1,507(k)	2,061 (+)	2,761 (+)	4,342 (g)	950 (h)	1,407 (+)	754 (-)	317	1,504(h)	784(m)	15	232	414	449 (i)	168(n)		

TABLE No. 6—*concl'd.*

Summary

(In thousand tons)						
Years	Opening Stocks with the State Govt.	Procurement	Imports into (+) and Exports by (—) States	Offtake from State Govts. Go-downs	Taken over by the Government of India	Closing stocks with the State Governments
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1947	1,132	4,211	(+) 2,653 (—) 284	7,067	..	645
1948	645	2,693	(+) 3,202 (—) 366	5,130	..	1,044
1949	1,044	4,610	(+) 4,003 (—) 384	7,692	..	1,581
1950	1,581	4,617	(+) 2,870 (—) 785	7,554	..	729
1951	729	3,766	(+) 4,849 (—) 170	7,865	..	1,309
1952	1,309	3,422	(+) 3,924 (—) 455	6,693	..	(k) 1,507
1953	(k) 1,507	2,061	(+) 2,761 (—) 1,063	(g) 4,342	..	(l) 924
1954	(p) (l) 950	1,407	(+) 754 (—) 506	(h) 1,504	317	(m) 784
1955	(m) 784	15	232	(i) 449	414	(n) 168

*Provisional.

Neg. Negligible.

(a) Includes estimated quantities received from the surplus districts of Andhra before 1-10-53.

(b) Do not include the quantities procured but lying with agents and mills.

(c) Includes estimated supplies made by the surplus districts of Andhra to Madras before 1-10-53.

(d) Incomplete.

(e) This excludes 40 thousand tons which have been shown against the opening stock of the Andhra State.

(f) Includes sales to local dealers.

(g) Excludes Central sales of about 1,83,000 tons of wheat.

(h) Excludes Central sales of about 5,82,000 tons of wheat and 34,000 tons of rice.

(i) Excludes Central sales of about 2,89,000 tons of wheat, 8,32,000 tons of rice and 40,000 tons of coarse grains.

(j) 31,000 tons supplied by the Centre and 18,000 tons purchased by the State Government direct.

(k) Relates to closing stocks with the State Governments. Besides, the Central Government held a reserve of 4,10,000 tons at the end of the year.

(l) Relates to closing stocks with the State Governments. Besides, the Central Government held a reserve of 5,18,000 tons at the end of the year.

(m) Relates to closing stocks with State Governments. Besides, the Central Government held a reserve of about 8,56,000 tons at the end of the year.

(n) Relates to closing stocks with State Governments. Besides, the Central Government held a reserve of about 7,50,000 tons at the end of the year.

(o) Includes releases out of purchases made within the State under price support scheme on Central Government Account.

(p) Includes figures for Kashmir Valley also.

NOTES.—1. Figures given in the table relate to cereals, i.e. rice, jowar, bajra, maize, ragi, small millets, wheat and barley.

2. For procurement in 1953 and 1954 please see footnote No. 4 to Table No. 3.

3. For 1953 figures shown against Jammu & Kashmir relate to Jammu only.

TABLE No. 7
PURCHASE OF FOODGRAINS ON GOVERNMENT OF INDIA'S ACCOUNT

(In tons)

State	Quantity Purchased	Period of Purchase
(1)	(2)	(3)
WHEAT		
Madhya Pradesh	183.9	May—June, 1955.
Punjab	19,270.8	Do.
Uttar Pradesh	52,755.0	May—July, 1955.
Madhya Bharat	4,201.6	May—June, 1955.
Bhopal	6.8	Do.
Vindhya Pradesh	4.3	Do.
TOTAL	<u>76,422.4</u>	
JOWAR		
Bombay	114.0	May—June, 1955.
Madhya Pradesh	13,095.2	March—June, 1955.
Uttar Pradesh	14,919.0	April—June, 1955.
Madhya Bharat	3,059.7	March—June, 1955.
Rajasthan	5,974.2	March—June, 1955.
Vindhya Pradesh	652.8	January—June, 1955.
Bhopal	2.0	June, 1955.
TOTAL	<u>37,816.9</u>	
MAIZE		
Bombay	0.4	June, 1955.
GRAM		
Uttar Pradesh	83.0	June, 1955.
Punjab	1,194.93	June, 1955.
TOTAL	<u>1,277.93</u>	

NOTE.—In December 1954, the Government of India announced that in view of the fall in prices of some foodgrains to unduly low levels in some isolated areas, they would be prepared to purchase from cultivators, as a measure of relief, jowar at Rs. 5/8/- per maund, bajra at Rs. 6/- per maund and maize at Rs. 5/8/- per maund at certain specified mandis where the prices fell below these levels. The policy of limited price support was extended to wheat in March, 1955 when the Government announced that they would make purchases of F. A. Q. Wheat at rail-head mandis at Rs. 10/- per maund where its price fell below that level. In June 1956, a minimum purchase price of Rs. 6/- per maund was announced for gram, the machinery for the purchase of gram being the same as that for wheat. In August 1955, the Government announced its decision to make purchases of coarse rice, as a measure of price support, at selected mandis, if the price of that quality fell below Rs. 11/- per maund.

The limited price support policy for jowar, bajra and maize was extended in September 1955 to the 1955-56 kharif crop when the Government of India announced the same minimum prices for these grains as were in force in 1954-55.

No purchases of bajra and coarse rice were made during 1955 as the market prices of these cereals did not fall below the minimum prices announced by the Government.

TABLE No. 8

IMPORTS OF CEREALS ON GOVERNMENT ACCOUNT INTO INDIA

(Quantity—Thousand tons)
(C. & F. Value—Lakhs of rupees)

Cereals	Country	1953		1954*		1955*	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Rice . . .	Burma . .	150	..	603	..	265	..
	Thailand .	2	..	..	..	..	..
	Pakistan .	23	..	..	..	..	..
	TOTAL	175(a)	14,23	603(b)	..	265	..
Wheat . . .	Canada . .	416	..	..	..	..	..
	U. S. A. .	577	..	..	..	129	..
	Australia .	374	..	197	..	306	..
	Argentina .	245	..	..	..	..	..
	TOTAL	1,612	62,31	197	..	435	..
Wheat flour . .	Australia .	72	..	..	..	..	..
	TOTAL	72	..	..	..	..	..
Millets and Sorghum	Australia .	33	..	..	..	..	..
	TOTAL	33	..	..	..	..	..
Milo		111	..	8	..	..	..
	TOTAL	111	..	8	..	..	..
GRAND TOTAL .		2,003	85,95	808	4,702	700	33,11

Summary

(Quantity—Thousand tons)
(C. & F. Value—Lakhs of rupees)

Year	Quantity	Value
(1)	(2)	(3)
1946	2,249	76,11
1947	2,334	93,99
1948	2,841	1,29,72
1949	3,706	1,44,60
1950	2,125	80,60
1951	4,725	2,16,79
1952	3,864	2,09,07
1953	2,003	85,95
1954*	808	47,02
1955*	700	33,11

*Provisional.

(a) This excludes 7,564 tons of China Rice and 7,363 tons of Burma Rice received on replacement basis from Ceylon Government.

(b) This excludes about 22,300 tons of Burma Rice supplied by the Government of Ceylon on replacement basis.

TABLE No. 9
EXPORTS OF CEREALS FROM INDIA

(Quantity in tons)
(Value in '000 rupees)

Countries to which exported	1954		1955 (Jan.—Nov.)	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
RICE				
Aden	280	165	6,970	3,991
A. E. Sudan	30	21	539	294
Australia . . . . .	..	..	11	8
Belgium . . . . .	..	..	45	26
Belgian Congo . . . . .	..	..	2	2
Bahrein Islands . . . . .	..	..	2,314	1,417
Ceylon	4	5	12,346	5,655
Cambodia . . . . .	..	..	4,036	2,733
Ethiopia . . . . .	..	..	336	190
Fed. of Malaya . . . . .	..	..	6,612	3,356
Fiji Islands	72	62	6,060	3,117
France . . . . .	..	..	10	6
French Somaliland . . . . .	..	..	204	109
Germany Western . . . . .	..	..	60	30
Greece . . . . .	..	..	250	154
Gold Coast	25	16	94	51
Hong Kong . . . . .	..	..	1	1
Iraq . . . . .	..	..	1,340	667
Irish Republic . . . . .	..	..	25	16
Jamaica . . . . .	..	..	100	67
Kenya	65	36	729	439
Kuwait . . . . .	..	..	597	338
Muscat and Oman . . . . .	..	..	124	84
Mauritius	2,387	1,727	12,920	6,606
Mozambique . . . . .	..	..	31	38
Newzealand . . . . .	..	..	40	22
Nyasaland . . . . .	..	..	26	23
Netherlands . . . . .	..	..	260	158
Nigeria . . . . .	..	..	1	1
Qatar & T. Oman	77	58	524	377

TABLE No. 9—*contd.*

Countries to which exported	(Quantity in tons) (Value in '000 rupees)			
	1954		1955 (Jan—Nov)	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
RICE—<i>contd.</i>				
Rhodesia	101	77
Singapore	67	46	1,958	1,041
Saudi Arabia	3,568	2,704	20,071	12,598
Seychelles	63	28
Somaliland	214	1
Somalia	51	33
St. Helena & Ascension	—	6	4
Sierra Leone	2,747	1,236
Tanganyika	27	19
United Kingdom	354	270	5,050	2,690
Uganda	1,195	932
West Samoa	10	6
Yemen	48	27
Zanzibar and Pemba	2	1	2,699	1,484
TOTAL	6,931	5,111	90,847	50,252
JOWAR & BAJRA				
Aden	3,274	849
Ethiopia	1,022	173
Fiji Islands	2	@
French Somaliland	1,078	310
Somaliland Port	20	5
Singapore	45	7
Saudi Arabia	665	266
U. K.†	250	47
TOTAL	6,356	1,657
MAIZE				
Aden	20	4
Ceylon	15	4
Denmark	—	..	45	16
Netherlands	50	14
U.K.	358	113
TOTAL	488	151

TABLE No. 9—*conold.*

Countries to which exported	(Quantity in tons) (Value in '000 rupees)			
	1954		1955 (Jan.—Nov.)	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
WHEAT FLOUR				
Aden . . . . .	..	..	157	80
A. E. Sudan . . . . .	..	..	7	3
Burma	922	461	..	..
Behrein	67	30	20	9
Indonesia	20	11	..	..
Japan . . . . .	..	..	1,225	264
Kuwait . . . . .	..	..	20	7
Muskat & Oman	313	148	60	25
Mozambique . . . . .	..	..	3	3
Nyasaland . . . . .	..	..	2	@
Quartar & T. Oman	71	28	75	34
Singapore	18	7	..	..
Saudi Arabia	123	71	242	89
Zanzibar & Pemba . . . . .	..	..	95	59
TOTAL	1,534	756	1,906	573
GRAND TOTAL	8,465	5,867	99,597	52,633

@ Negligible.

NOTE.—Exports of husked rice within a ceiling of 2 lakh tons were allowed from the port of Bombay and Calcutta in June 1954. At the same time the export duty on husked rice was raised from 2 as. 3 pies per maund to 20 per cent, *ad valorem*. In February 1955 exports of rice were allowed from all ports and the export duty reduced to the original level of 2 as. 3 pies per maund.

Exports of jowar within a ceiling of 50 thousand tons and of maize within a ceiling of 30 thousand tons were allowed in June 1955 and August 1955 respectively.

Exports of wheat products were allowed from February, 1954.

TABLE No. 10
 SUBSIDY BORNE BY GOVERNMENT OF INDIA ON IMPORTED CEREALS
 (Based on Audited Accounts)

		(Lakh rupees)		
States		1951-52	1952-53	1953-54
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)
Assam		..	..	..
Bihar		16·0	..	..
Bombay		498·7	..	0·21
Madhya Pradesh		13·0	..	..
Madras		153·2	..	(—)18·42
Orissa		..	..	..
Punjab		21·6	..	(—)·05
Uttar Pradesh		41·5	..	(—)1·38
West Bengal		197·4	..	(—)0·12
Hyderabad		37·0	..	(—)0·03
Madhya Bharat		..	..	0·01
Mysore		67·3	..	(—)0·56
P.E.P.S.U.		..	..	..
Rajasthan		..	..	..
Tripura		..	..	..
Saurashtra		..	..	..
Travancore-Cochin		307·2	225·0	160·09
Ajmer		26·5	..	—
Delhi		198·4	..	(—)1·03
Himachal Pradesh		..	..	..
Kutch		..	..	..
Defence		..	..	..
Baluchistan		..	..	..
N. W. F. P.		..	..	..
Sind		..	..	..
Baroda		..	..	(—)0·05
Junagadh		..	..	..
Kolhapur		..	..	..
Siroh		..	..	—
Bilaspur		..	..	..
Rampur		..	..	..
Matsya Union		..	..	..
TOTAL		1577·8	225·0	138·67
Subsidy paid at source		2881·2	2053·7	..
GRAND TOTAL		4459·0	2278·7	138·67

TABLE No. 10—*contd.**Summary*

											(Lakh rupees)
(1)											(2)
1946-47	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2064.9
1947-48	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2351.4
1948-49	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4366.3
1949-50	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	884.1
1950-51	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1593.4
1951-52	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4459.0
1952-53	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2278.7
1953-54	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	138.67

(Based on Departmental figures)

(—) Indicates Recoveries.

NOTES.—1. The subsidy scheme was introduced from 1st April 1946. A revised scheme was enforced from 1-1-1951, according to which the Central Government subsidised specified quantities of imported cereals in selected industrial towns and deficit areas. With effect from 1-3-1952 the subsidy scheme was abolished but imported rice (coarse and broken) and milo continued to be supplied by the Centre to the recipient States at reduced pool prices (*i.e.*, at prices lower than their actual landed costs), resulting losses being borne (exclusively) by the Government of India.

2. These figures represent the amount of subsidy which accrued to the State Governments on the cereals supplied to them during the specified period and do not represent the amount as adjusted in the accounts.

3. In addition to these amounts, subsidy was also paid as shown below :—

	Rs. (lakhs)
1950-51—(a) Enhanced Export duty on jute goods bartered for cereals	265.6
(b) Subsidy in the shape of reduced pool prices on imported cereals	350.0
	615.6
1951-52—(a) Enhanced export duty on jute goods bartered for cereals	692.2
(b) Subsidy incurred in the shape of reduced pool prices on imported cereals	926.0
(c) Losses on American wheat	1144.0
(d) Loss on account of higher freight on loan wheat	119.0
	2881.2
1952-53—(a) Lump sum subsidy to Government of Travancore-Cochin	225.0
(b) Total loss in the shape of reduced pool price on imported cereals	1498.70
(c) Losses on American loan wheat	555.0
	2278.7
1953-54—Lump sum subsidy to Government of Travancore-Cochin	160.0

TABLE No. 11
FOOD PROCUREMENT AND EXPORT BONUS
Summary

Year	Procurement Bonus	(Thousand rupees)	
		Export Bonus	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1948-49	4,36,49	34,95	4,71,44
1949-50	4,80,10	86,34	5,66,44
1950-51 . . . . .	..	..	8,27,71
1951-52* . . . . .	..	..	1,62,37

*Provisional.

NOTE.—The Bonus Scheme was introduced with effect from the 1st January, 1948, bonus being allowed at the rate of eight annas per maund for all cereals procured in a State and another eight annas per maund on exports made to other States under the Basic Plan. A Revised Bonus Scheme was introduced from the 1st January, 1951, the main points of which were :—

- (a) No bonus was payable on cereals procured by a State for its internal consumption, and
- (b) Net export and import quotas were fixed for each State for the year and bonus was paid to the importing and exporting States on a graded scale for exports and imports beyond a prescribed minimum.

The Bonus Scheme was abolished with effect from 1st January 1952.

Arrears of Bonus paid during 1952-53, 1953-54 and 1954-55

States	(Thousand rupees)		
	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55
Assam	6,72	..	..
Bihar . . . . .	..	20,27	..
Madhya Pradesh . . . . .	..	94	..
Punjab	2	..	..
Uttar Pradesh	(—)11	..	..
West Bengal	1	..	..
Madhya Bharat . . . . .	..	1,72	..
Rajasthan . . . . .	..	4,04	30,32
Travancore-Cochin . . . . .	..	(—)0.4	..
Ajmer . . . . .	..	75	..
Bhopal . . . . .	..	87	..
Coorg . . . . .	..	(—)1	..
Delhi . . . . .	..	1,30	3.2
Kutch	40	40	23.74
Hyderabad . . . . .	..	..	35.71

TABLE No. 12
PROCUREMENT PRICES
(Wholesale)

		(Rupees per maund)		
States	Cereals	PROCUREMENT PRICES		
		1951-52	1952-53	1953-54
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Assam	Rice (Winter)	17 2 0 to 20 0 0	17 2 0 to 20 0 0	17 2 0 to 20 0 0
Bihar	Rice	15 4 0	15 4 0	15 4 0
	Wheat	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0
Bombay—				
Gujarat Distt.	Rice	11 0 0 to 28 10 0	11 8 8 to 29 14 0	11 8 0 to 29 14 0
Other Distts.	Rice (Medium)	15 4 0	18 10 0	18 10 0
Gujarat Distt.	Jowar	11 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0
Other Distts.	Jowar	9 4 0	11 0 0	11 0 0
Gujarat Distts.	Bajra	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0
Other Distts.	Bajra	10 2 0	12 0 0	12 0 0
Gujarat Distt.	Maize	9 4 0	9 4 0	9 4 0
Other Distts.	Maize	8 4 0	9 4 0	9 4 0
Gujarat Distt.	Wheat	16 4 0	16 4 0	16 4 0
Other Distts.	Wheat	14 6 0	14 6 0	14 6 0
Gujarat Distt.	Barley	10 12 0	10 12 0	10 12 0
Other Distts.	Barley	9 8 0	9 8 0	9 8 0
Madhya Pradesh	Rice	12 0 0 (Coarse) I	14 0 0 (h) (Coarse) I	12 0 0 (Coarse)
	Jowar	10 0 0 (h) 8 6 0 (m)	12 0 0 (m) 10 0 0 (h) 8 6 0 (m)	No Procurement
	Wheat	14 0 0 (j) 13 4 0 (h)	14 0 0 (j) 13 4 0 (m)	14 0 0 (j) 13 4 0 (m)
Madras	Paddy	7 10 6 to (II Sort)	9 2 3 to (II Sort)	9 2 3 (II Sort)
	Jowar	7 4 9 to 8 7 9 (j)	No procure- ment.	..
	Bajra	7 8 9 to 8 12 9	No procure- ment.	..

TABLE No. 12—*contd.*

(Rupees per maund)

States	Cereals	PROCUREMENT PRICES		
		1951-52	1952-53	1953-54
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
		RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Orissa	Rice	11 2 0 (e) (Common) 11 6 6 (f)	11 6 6 (Common)	11 6 6 (Common)
	Jowar.	7 8 0 to 10 0 0 (CP)	7 8 0 to 10 0 0 (CP)	7 8 0 to 10 0 0 (CP)
	Bajra	7 8 0 to 9 0 0 (CP)	7 8 0 to 9 0 0 (CP)	7 8 0 to 9 0 0 (CP)
Punjab	Rice	16 0 0 (l) (Ex-mill) 16 2 0 (from 10-3-52)	16 2 0 (Ex-mill)	16 2 0 (Ex-mill)
	Jowar	8 0 0 (l)	8 8 0 (Basic)	Decontrolled
	Bajra	8 2 0 (l)	8 12 0 (Basic)	Decontrolled
	Maize	10 8 0 (a) 10 0 0 (b)	10 0 0 (Basic)	Decontrolled
	Wheat	13 0 0 (upto 15-7-51) 12 12 0 (Basic) (m)	13 0 0 (upto 15-7-52) 12 12 0 (m)	Decontrolled
	Barley	8 6 0	8 6 0	Decontrolled
Uttar Pradesh	Rice (IV)	14 8 0	14 8 0	14 8 0 (IV) 17 8 0 (III)
	Jowar	10 0 0 (c) 8 0 0 (d)	10 0 0 (g) 8 0 0 (m)	Decontrolled
	Bajra	11 0 0 (c) 9 0 0 (d)	11 0 0 (g) 9 0 0 (m)	Do.
	Maize	10 0 0 (c) 8 0 0 (d)	10 0 0 (g) 8 0 0 (m)	Do.
	Wheat	14 0 0 to 16 0 0	14 8 0 to 16 0 0 (upto 19-6-54) 14 0 0 to 15 0 0 (m)	Do.
	Barley	11 0 0	11 0 0 (upto 19-6-52) 10 0 0 (m)	Do.
West Bengal	Rice	14 4 0 (Aman)	14 4 0 (Aman)	14 4 0 (Aman)

TABLE No. 12—*contd.*

(Rupees per maund)

States	Cereals	PROCUREMENT PRICES		
		1951-52	1952-53	1953-54
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Hyderabad . . .	Rice	12 14 0	14 2 7	13 11 3 (Coarse)
	Jowar White	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0
	Bajra	8 0 0	8 0 0	No procure- ment.
	Maize	7 0 0	7 0 0	Do.
Jammu and Kashmir . . .	Rice	7 0 0 to 10 0 0 (Paddy)	8 0 0 to 10 0 0 (Paddy)	6 0 0 to 7 0 0 (Paddy)
	Maize	6 0 0 to 9 8 0	8 0 0	..
	Wheat	12 8 0	10 0 0 to 10 8 0	No procure- ment.
Madhya Bharat	Jowar	8 0 0	8 4 0 (a) 8 0 0 (m)	8 4 0 (a) 8 0 0 (m)
	Bajra	8 8 0	8 4 0 (a) 8 0 0 (m)	No procure- ment.
	Maize	7 12 0	8 4 0 (a) 8 0 0 (m)	Do.
	Wheat	12 0 0 (upto 15-6-51) 12 8 0 (m)	13 0 0 (i) 12 8 0 (m)	14 0 0 (i) 13 8 0 (m)
Mysore	Paddy I	10 0 0	11 15 0	10 8 0
	Paddy II	9 0 0	10 15 0	9 8 0
	Jowar	7 2 0	7 2 0	No procure- ment.
PEPSU	Rice	16 9 0 to 18 2 0	16 9 0 to 18 2 0	16 9 0 to 18 2 0
	Jowar	8 0 0	8 8 0 (Basic)	Decontrolled
	Bajra	8 2 0	8 12 0 (Basic)	Do.
	Maize	10 8 0 (a) 10 0 0 (b)	10 0 0 (Basic)	Do.
	Wheat	13 0 0 (upto 15-7-51) 12 12 0 (m)	13 0 0 (upto 15-7-52) 12 12 0 (m)	13 0 0 @ (upto 15-7-53) 12 12 0 (m) @
	Barley	8 6 0	8 6 0 (Basic)	Decontrolled

TABLE No. 12—*contd.*

(Rupees per maund)

States	Cereals	PROCUREMENT PRICES		
		1951-52	1952-53	1953-54
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Rajasthan	Jowar	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0 to 8 8 0
	Bajra	9 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0 to 8 8 0
	Maize	8 0 0	8 0 0	7 8 0 to 8 0 0
	Wheat	13 0 0 to 14 8 0 (i) 12 12 0 to 14 0 0 (m)	3 0 0 to 8 0	12 0 0
	Barley	8 6 0 to 9 8 0	8 6 0 to 9 8 0	7 8 0
Saurashtra	Jowar	11 0 0	11 0 0	9 8 0
	Bajra	12 0 0	12 0 0	10 8 0
	Wheat	16 0 0	16 0 0 (Red)	No procure- ment.
Travancore-Cochin . . .	Rice	10 8 0 (Paddy)	10 8 0 (Paddy)	10 8 0 (Paddy)
Ajmer	Jowar	Not fixed	..	No procure- ment.
	Bajra	Not fixed	..	Do.
	Maize	Not fixed	..	Do.
	Wheat	14 0 0 (l)	..	Do.
	Barley	9 6 0 (l)	..	Do.
Bhopal	Jowar	8 4 0 (a) 8 0 0 (m)	8 4 0 (a) 8 0 0 (m)	Do.
	Wheat	13 0 0 (h) 12 8 0 (m)	13 0 0 (h) 12 8 0 (m)	13 0 0 (h) 12 8 0 (m)
Coorg	Rice	9 4 0 (Paddy)	9 10 0 (Paddy)	9 10 0 (Paddy)
Delhi	Rice	19 8 0 (l)	19 0 0 (l)	19 0 0 (l)
	Jowar	8 8 0 (l)	..	..
	Bajra	8 12 0 (l)	..	..
	Maize	9 8 0 (l)	..	..
	Wheat	15 0 0 (l)	15 4 0 (l)	..
	Barley	9 8 0 (l)	9 8 0 (l)	..

TABLE No. 12—*concl.*

(Rupees per maund)

States	Cereals	PROCUREMENT PRICES		
		1951-52	1952-53	1953-54
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Himachal Pradesh	Rice	20 0 0	..	20 0 0 (Coarse I)
	Maize	10 0 0	9 8 0	9 8 0 to 10 0 0
Kutch	Jowar	11 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0
	Bajra	13 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0
	Wheat	16 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0
Tripura	Rice	15 0 0 to 16 8 0 (Coarse)	15 0 0 to 16 8 0 (Coarse)	15 0 0 to 16 8 0 (Coarse)
Vindhya Pradesh	Rice	9 11 0	13 5 0 (Medium)	13 5 0 (Medium)
	Jowar	8 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0
	Baira	8 2 0	9 2 0	9 2 0
	Maize	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0
	Wheat	13 0 0 (upto 15-5-51) 12 8 0 (m)	13 0 0 (upto 15-5-52) 12 8 0 (m)	13 0 0 (upto 15-5-53) 12 8 0 (m)
	Barley	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0

@ Since decontrolled.

(a) Upto January end.

(b) From February onwards.

(c) Upto February end.

(d) From March onwards.

(e) Upto March end.

(f) From April onwards.

(g) Upto April end.

(h) Upto May end.

(i) Upto June end.

(j) Upto July end.

(k) From August onwards.

(l) Statutory.

(m) Afterwards.

(CP) Ceiling prices in main railhead mandies.

NOTES.—1. Procurement and issue prices for Andhra upto 1952-53 are included in Madras.

Procurement price for Andhra for 1953-54 is as under :

	Rs. A. P.
Paddy (II Sort)	9 6 3

2. The procurement prices fixed for the 1953-54 season related to the period May, 1953 to April, 1954 in respect of Rabi cereals and November, 1953 to October, 1954 in respect of Kharif cereals. Since the fixation of these prices in the beginning of the harvest, wheat was decontrolled completely from November, 1953, coarse grains including barley from 1st January, 1954 and rice from 10th July 1954. The above prices fixed in the beginning of the year, therefore, were applicable till the time of decontrol and consequent on decontrol no prices were fixed for the 1954-55 season.

TABLE No. 13
POOL PRICES OF CEREALS

(Rupees per maund)

Cereals		1953	1954	1955
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)
		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Rice	Fine	28 5 0	..	..
	Coarse	24 0 0	..	..
	Broken	19 0 0	..	..
Wheat	. . . . .	18 8 0 (from 1-1-53 to 28-2-53) 17 8 0 (from 1-3-53 to 30-6-53) 16 8 0 (from 1-7-53 to 14-11-53) 15 8 0 (from 15-11-53 to 31-12-53).	15 8 0 (from 1-1-54 to 24-6-54) 14 8 0 (from 25-6-54 to 14-9-54) 13 8 0 (from 15-9-54)	13 8 0 (from January to November) 14 0 0 (from Decem- ber, 1955).
Wheat flour	. . . . .	24 0 0	..	..
Barley	. . . . .	..	..	..
Milo	. . . . .	11 8 0 (from 1-1-53 to 28-2-53). 12 0 0 (from 1-3-53).	..	..

NOTE.—The pool prices given above are for cereals imported by the Government of India on Central Government account from different sources. The prices are fixed at the beginning of the year on a "no profit no loss" basis, taking into account the book value of the stocks in hand and the estimated price that may be paid for future imports during the year. The prices are reviewed periodically and are revised if actuals of expenditure or other consideration justify a revision.

TABLE No. 14

WHOLESALE MARKET PRICES OF CEREALS AT SELECTED CENTRES

(Rupees per maund)

State	Centre	Variety	1953				1954				1955			
			March	June	Sept.	December	March	June	September	December	March	June	September	December
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
RICE														
Andhra	Kakinada	Akkulu	21 12	25 4	21 4	17 3	17 0	15 0	15 8	15 0	13 8	13 8	14 4	14 12
	Nellore	Kesari	22 4	23 1	21 7	17 6	17 12	16 4	13 8	18 8	15 0	12 5	12 8	12 12
	Vijayavada	Kusam	20 0	22 10	21 0	17 0	15 5	15 0	16 0	..	12 0	12 0	13 8	14 8
Assam	Hailkandi	Sali	21 0	25 0	19 0	18 0	24 0	22 8	19 8	12 0	14 6	14 8	F	Newf
	Badati	Sali	18 8	18 12	19 0	18 4	17 8	18 0	18 0	..	15 0	17 8	20 0	12 0
	Tihu	Aus	17 0	20 0	20 0	16 0	16 0	15 6	19 0	12 8	17 2	17 7	18 0	16 0
							(Coarse)						F	F
Bihar	Jaynagar		18 0	24 0	23 12	18 0	16 4	18 0	13 8	11 8	14 14	16 0	14 0	14 0
	Gaya	Coarse	19 0	23 0	21 8	16 0	15 0	14 0	15 0	13 0	13 8	(C)	F	F
	Ranchi	Coarse	17 8	19 0	19 0	12 8	13 4	13 8	14 0	14 0	13 8	14 8	14 0	13 8
	Dumka	Coarse	19 0	20 0	18 0	14 8	13 4	12 8	..	..	13 12	16 0	..	..
	Jamshedpur	Coarse	21 0	25 8	26 0	21 8	17 8	16 0	16 8	15 8	16 4	16 0	17 0	13 8
Bombay	Chiplun	..	17 6	17 6	17 6	17 6	17 6	20 0	22 4	19 0	16 0	16 0	16 0	17 0
											(Coarse)	(H Sort)	F	F
	Kalyan	..	26 1	26 1	26 1	26 1	21 8	19 0	20 0	16 8	14 8	14 0	15 0	15 12
	Nandgarh	..	20 6	20 5	20 4	20 4	20 4	20 0	16 0	..	11 0	11 8	12 4	13 0
Madhya Pradesh	Raipur	Gurmatia	15 8	17 2	16 12	16 4	14 6	14 2	15 12	13 4	11 12	12 8	13 4	12 8
	Jagdalpur	Coarse	7 0	8 0	8 0	8 0	9 0	10 8	12 8	9 0	8 8	11 0	11 0	9 4
		(Hand pounded)									(C)			
	Nagpur	Coarse	16 0	17 8	16 0	18 0	17 0	15 8	16 8	..	12 0	14 0	14 0	14 0

TABLE No. 14—contd.

(Rupees per maund)

State	Centre	Variety	1953				1954				1955			
			March	June	Sept.	December	March	June	Sept.	December	March	June	Sept.	December
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
Madras	Kumbakonam	Samba	22 0	25 0	23 0	23 0	17 0	17 0	14 1	..	14 0	13 8	14 0	11 15 0(II)
	Madras	Coarse	20 9	21 6	21 5	..	16 6	15 4	14 15	..	13 4 (II)	13 6 IIB	14 12 15 0(II)	
	Kozhikode	Palaghat	31 8	33 0	22 0	24 0	25 0	18 8	15 8	15 4	13 8	13 8	13 12 14 8	
	Coarse	Sort II	25 0	26 4	24 0	21 0	16 0	16 0	..	..	(II) F	13 11	16 3 15 11 F	
	Tirunelveli										14 7 F			
Orissa	Belasore	Common	13 4	13 12	13 12	13 12	13 0	13 4	13 0	13 0	..	..	..	..
	Sambalpur	Mota	13 0	13 0	13 0	13 0	13 8	13 0	16 0	13 8	..	15 0	..	13 0 (Comm)
	Jeypore	Coarse	10 10	13 2	13 12	11 4	12 12	12 0	13 8	11 0	10 0	11 0	11 4	9 12 (New)
	Cuttack	Coarse	11 8	12 0	13 0	12 8	13 4	13 0	13 0	..	..	..	..	..
	Karnal	Jhone	18 7	18 9	18 14	19 15	24 0	19 7	..	13 8	13 2	14 4	14 8	16 8
Punjab														
Uttar Pradesh	Nowgarh	Fine	24 0	28 0	26 8	26 12	22 0	17 0 (Desu)	16 4	..	13 0	14 10 (IIIA)	13 4	13 12
	Kanpur	III-A	22 10	24 0	23 4	18 4	18 8	17 12	17 4	11 8	13 8 (N.A)	14 0 (IVA)	13 8	14 8 (IVA) F
	Saharanpur	..	25 0	25 8	21 4	18 8	22 0	16 2	17 8	..	13 4 (IVB) F	13 12	13 8	14 8 (IVB) F
	Banaras City	III-A	24 0	24 0	24 8	18 0	18 0	16 0	18 4	14 0	14 0	15 8	15 0	14 8
	Saithia	..	16 0	20 0	20 0	15 0	14 0	15 8	15 8	13 0	15 8	..	16 12	16 0
West Bengal	Belurghat	..	16 0	21 8	21 0	14 8	14 0	14 12	14 4	13 4	13 0 (Medium)	14 12	16 0	15 8
	Matiahat	..	15 4	20 0	20 8	20 0	13 12	16 0	16 8	16 0	..	16 8	13 12	16 8
	Contai	Coarse	16 0	21 0	20 0	12 4	13 0	14 0	14 8	15 0	15 0	16 0	15 8	16 8
	Calcutta	Coarse	16 12	16 12	16 12	16 12	16 12	16 12	18 4	15 4	15 8 (Kafina)	17 8	17 8	15 8
	Sadar	Coarse	20 8	25 0	27 8	16 0	16 0	16 0	21 12	16 0	17 8	18 0	18 8	17 8
Hyderabad	Nizamabad	Mota	21 6	26 12	29 0	23 0	15 11	14 7	13 5	13 6	10 13	14 5	14 7	13 1
	Shimoga	Medium	18 14	21 15	24 11	13 11	14 6	15 11	15 11	12 10	10 11 (Big)	11 6 (Big)	13 0	10 11 (Big) F
	Trivandrum	..	17 0	36 8	27 8	25 14	24 12	23 8	..	..	15 2	15 4	15 4	18 0
	Marsara	Coarse	15 6	15 6	15 5	15 5	15 5	15 5	16 7	15 14	15 6	14 15	16 11	14 8
	Imphal	Coarse	11 0	14 12	16 8	11 12	13 12	14 8	15 8	6 8	5 0	5 0	5 0	5 8

TABLE No. 14—*contd.*

TABLE No. 14—contd.																		
			1953					1954					1955					
State	Centre	Variety	March	June	Sept.	December	March	June	Sept.	December	March	June	Sept.	December	March	June	Sept.	December
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)
Madhya Pradesh	Alola	Yellow	10 0	11 0	10 8	9 0	10 4	8 0	7 8	7 8	5 4	6 4	6 0	7 8				
	Nagpur	Yellow	9 4	11 0	10 0	9 3	11 0	9 4	2 0	..	5	5 0	5 0	9 0				
Madras	Coimbatore	White	19 0	1 8	15 0	11 10	13 4	11 4	..	..	5 3	5 3	8 8	11 2				
Punjab	Rohiati	Yellow	7 12	10 8	7 0	7 0	7 0	6 4	6 8	..	4 0	6 8	4 0	7 0				
Uttar Pradesh	Jhansi	Local	11 7	13 4	12 9	11 7	10 0	8 14	7 7	..	4 9	5 6	6 3	10 10				
Hyderabad	Hyderabad	Yellow	9 2	8 10	11 0	4 10	4 0	9 6	9 3	7 6	5 12	7 3	6 11	8 0				
	Gulbarga	..	9 0	11 13	11 3	13 10	13 5	14 10	12 0	..	13	7 0	7 10	9 10				
Madhya Bharat	Ujjain	..	10 0	11 0	10 0	12 12	12 5	..	5 8	..	5 0	5 0	6 4	11 0				
Mysore	Hospet	Yellow	15 0	17 0	14 0	..	13 15	12 14	9 8	11 8	6 14	6 8	6 8	8 12				
Rajasthan	Jhalwar	..	11 8	12 9	8 0	8 0	8 0	8 0	6 8	5 12	4 8	5 0	5 0	10 0				
Andhra	Anakapalli	..	..	..	13 8	13 0	14 0	..	9 0	9 0	7 0	6 8	7 0	7 8				
Bombay	Ahmednagar	..	12 13	12 13	17 0	15 0	16 0	10 13	10 0	10 8	8 8	..	11 0	12 0				
Madras	Coimbatore	..	18 12	17 0	17 5	10 12	11 6	9 0	..	..	7 3	..	..	..	
Punjab	Hissar	..	10 8	13 0	10 8	10 2	9 7	7 8	9 4	8 8	6 8	9 0	7 0	10 12				
Uttar Pradesh	Agra	..	11 8	13 12	12 4	10 4	10 8	9 0	9 4	7 8	6 6	8 8	7 8	11 12				
P.F.S.U.	Barnala	..	8 12	8 12	8 12	9 0	9 8	8 0	9 0	8 4	6 0	7 2	7 0	9 12				
Rajasthan	Jodhpur	..	12 0	15 3	11 14	9 14	8 12	7 2	8 0	..	10 8	12 8	13 14	15 12				
Saurashtra	Rekot	..	14 8	16 0	14 8	17 0	14 0	12 0	10 8	10 0	10 8	12 8	13 14	15 12				
Bihar	Nagauchia	..	12 0	15 8	15 8	15 0	12 0	11 0	6 8	6 8	7 0	10 0	7 8	9 0				
Bombay	Dohad	..	9 4	9 4	9 4	9 4	9 4	7 8	7 0	6 5	5 12	6 12	6 12	9 10				
Punjab	Ludhiana	..	10 0	15 0	11 0	11 8	12 9	10 4	11 4	9 2	6 4	8 0	9 2	10 4				
Uttar Pradesh	Bahraich	..	10 4	13 0	10 10	12 0	10 12	10 0	..	6 8	7 0	7 0	8 12	11 8				
	Chandauli	..	12 0	11 0	10 4	11 0	11 0	..	6 0	7 4	7 8	7 8	8 12	9 8				
Rajasthan	Bhilwara	..	11 0	12 0	8 0	7 12	7 2	..	6 0	6 0	7 0	7 0	8 8	10 0				
Himachal Pradesh	Manali	..	13 0	16 0	16 0	15 0	15 4	14 0	15 8	11 0	9 0	9 4	8 8	11 12				

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